Name $\qquad$
Date $\qquad$

## Contractions

1. A contraction is a combination of two or more words.
2. In a contraction, an apostrophe (') takes the place of missing letters.
3. There are affirmative contractions, negative contractions modal auxiliary verb contractions, and several other random contractions.

## Affirmative Contractions

| Pronoun | +Be | +Will | +Would | +Have | +Had |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I | I'm | I'll | I'd | I've | I'd |
|  | 1 am | I will | I would | I have | I had |
| you | you're | you'll | you'd | you've | you'd |
|  | you are | you will | you would | you have | you had |
| he | he's | he'll | he'd | he's | he'd |
|  | he is | he will | he would | he has | he had |
| she | she's | she'll | she'd | she's | she'd |
|  | she is | she will | she would | she has | she had |
| it | it's (or 'tis) | it'll | it'd | it's | it'd |
|  | it is | it will | it would | it has | it had |
| we | we're | we'll | we'd | we've | we'd |
|  | we are | we will | we would | we have | we had |
| they | they're | they'll | they'd | they've | they'd |
|  | they are | they will | they would | they have | they had |
| that | that's | that'll | that'd | that's | that'd |
|  | that is | that will | that would | that has | that had |
| who | who's | who'll | who'd | who's | who'd |
|  | who is | who will | who would | who has | who had |
| what | what's/what're | what'll | what'd | what's | what'd |
|  | what is/what are | what will | what would | what has | what had |
| where | where's | where'll | where'd | where's | where'd |
|  | where is | where will | where would | where has | where had |
| when | when's | when'll | when'd | when's | when'd |
|  | when is | when will | when would | when has | when had |
| why | why's | why'll | why'd | why's | why'd |
|  | why is | why will | why would | why has | why had |
| how | how's | how'll | how'd | how's | how'd |
|  | how is | how will | how would | how has | how had |

## Negative Contractions

| Word + Not | CONTRACTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| is not | isn't |
| are not | aren't |
| was not | wasn't |
| were not | weren't |
| have not | haven't |
| has not | hasn't |
| had not | hadn't |
| will not | won't |
| would not | wouldn't |
| do not | don't |
| does not | doesn't |
| did not | didn't |
| cannot | can't |
| could not | couldn't |
| should not | shouldn't |
| might not | mightn't |
| must not | musn't |

## Modal Contractions

| Modal Auxiliaries | CONTRACTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| would have | would've |
| should have | should've |
| could have | could've |
| might have | might've |
| must have | must've |

Other Contractions

| Random Words | CONTRACTION |
| :---: | :---: |
| of | o' |
| of the clock | o'clock |
| madam | ma'am |
| never-do-well | ne'er-do-well |
| cat-of-nine-tails | cat-o'-nine-tails |
| jack-of-the-lantern | jack-o'-lantern |
| will-of-the-wisp | will-o'-the-wisp |
| it was | 'twas (archaic) |

